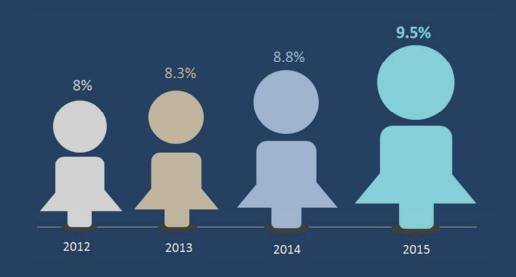


# Report on Women's Representation on SGX-listed Companies' Boards

as at end 2015



## Women's Representation on SGX-listed Companies' Boards as at end 2015

#### Women's Representation on Boards of SGX Listed Companies

Women's representation on boards of companies listed on the SGX rose more rapidly in 2015. As at end 2015, women held 9.5% of the 5,029 directorships (board seats) on SGX listed companies, up from 8.8% at end 2014.

Table 1: Women's representation on boards

	Women's representation on boards	
2015	9.5%	
2014	8.8%	
2013	8.3%	
2012	8%	

#### 2 Women's Representation on Boards by Market Capitalisation

- Women's representation on boards improved across the board for all sizes of company<sup>1</sup>.
  - Straits Times Index (STI) companies led the progress with 34% growth in 2015. Women directorships reached representation of 10.2% as at end 2015, double digit for the first time and the highest improvement among companies of all sizes.
  - Large market cap companies (including STI companies) improved by 10% reaching 9.6%, up from 8.7% at end 2014. These companies account for 90% of the market capitalisation of the SGX companies.
  - Catalist companies also showed good progress with 14% growth in women directorships in 2015, reaching women's representation of 9.8% (Figure 1).

12% 10.5% 10.2% 9.6% 9.8% 9.5% 9.6% 10% 9.2% 8.7% 8.7%\_\_ 8.89 8.5% 8.3% % Women Directorship 8.4% 8.0% 8% 7.6% 7.2% 7.2% 7.2% 7.2% 6.6% = 2012 6% 2013 **2014** 4% 2015 2% 0% Small Market Cap STI Large Market Cap Mid Market Cap Catalist **All Companies** (\$300m - \$1b) (< \$300m) 2015 9.5% 10.2% 9.6% 10.5% 9.8% 9.2% 2014 8.8% 7.6% 8.7% 9.6% 8.7% 8.5% 2013 8.3% 6.6% 7.2% 9.3% 8.7% 7.2%

7.2%

8.2%

8.4%

Figure 1: % Women Directorships by Market Capitalisation

8.0%

Not available

2012

7.2%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to Annex 1, A1.

#### 3 Additions to the Pool of Directors

- The number of women directorships increased and number of men directorships decreased.
   Overall, the number of directorships declined in 2015 and the reduction was entirely in male directorships.
- The increase of 78 women directorships was lower than the previous year's 90 additions, while number of women directorship exits remained about the same. As a result, the net 30 increase in women directorships was less than previous year's 41.
- Of the women appointments in 2015, 38% were first time directors<sup>2</sup>. In comparison, 32% of the male appointments were first time directors.

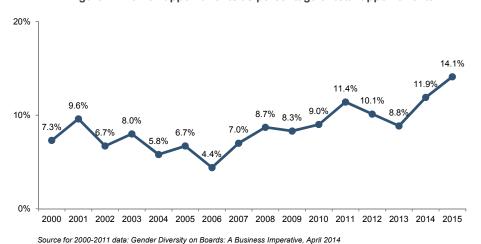
Table 2: Directorships, additions and exits

	2015			2014		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
No. of Directorships	479	4,550	5,029	448	4,644	5,092
No. of additions^	78	490	568	90	750	840
No. of exits*	48	583	631	49	615	664
Net no. of additions	30	-93	-63	41	135	176

<sup>^</sup> New appointments and new listings \* Resignations and delistings

- Women made up 14% of all directorship appointments, the highest proportion for the past 15 years of data available (Figure 2).
- Large companies added women directors at a faster pace compared to the rest of the market.
   For STI companies, women made up 27% of appointments in 2015, significantly above the overall market's 14%. Likewise, for the 108 large market cap companies (including STI companies), women made up 20% of appointments in 2015.

Figure 2: Women appointments as percentage of total appointments

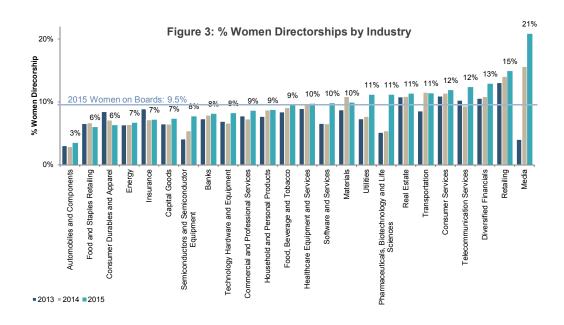


<sup>2</sup> Based on companies' announcements to SGX, these directors did not have prior experience as a board director of a listed company.

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### 4 Women's Representation on Boards by Industry<sup>3</sup>

• Small improvements were seen in women's representation across many of the industry groups but women's representation clustered between 6-12%, as in the previous year (Figure 3). Many industries where women make up a large proportion of customers were still below the market average of 9.5%. Unless shareholders place priority on board diversity and engage boards on this issue, progress will continue to be slow.



#### 5 Companies with All-Male Boards

- The number all-male boards continued to decline across companies of all sizes in 2015.
- STI companies showed the most significant decline of 30% from the previous year. There remained only 9 of 30 companies who do not have women on boards.
- Large and mid market cap companies also showed significant decline, resulting in about 40% of companies having only men on their boards as at end 2015.
- Despite the improvements, 52% of all 758 SGX-listed companies continued to have all-male boards as at end 2015.

Table 3: Boards with only men

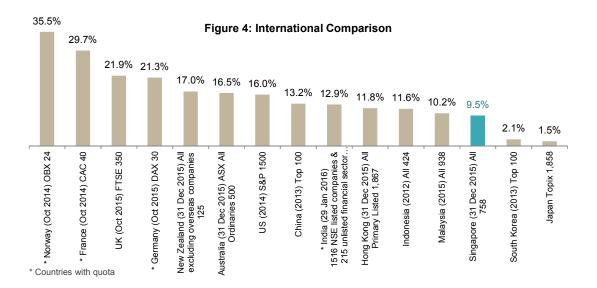
	All	STI	Large Market	Mid Market	Small Market	Catalist
	companies		Сар	Сар	Сар	
	1				7	1
2015	52.4%	30.0%	40.7%	41.9%	55.1%	58.7%
2014	55.5%	43.3%	46.3%	47.0%	58.1%	61.9%
2013	56.0%	50.0%	51.4%	49.1%	57.1%	62.1%
2012	58.8%	Not available	54.4%	54.4%	58.9%	65.2%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Refer to Annex 1, A2.

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#### 6 An International Comparison

- Singapore, like other financial markets, is working towards increasing women's representation on boards. SGX-listed company boards are gaining ground despite not having quotas or mandatory disclosure obligations (Figure 4).
- Even in a voluntary setting, SGX-listed companies can still improve and disclose top level diversity to demonstrate the quality of their board. Introduction of disclosure regarding company's progress towards self-set targets has helped other markets accelerate diversity on boards.



#### Sources:

- Australia Australian Institute of Corporate Directors
- o China, South Korea Korn Ferry & CGIO 'Diversity matters: Adding colour to boards in APAC' (March 2015)
- o France, Norway Catalyst Census of Women Board Directors 2014
- o Germany, UK Women on boards Davies Review: Five Year Summary October 2015
- o Hong Kong 30% Club HK
- India NSE Infobase (1,457 listed companies & 217 unlisted financial companies)
- Indonesia CGIO 'Indonesian Boardroom Diversity Report 2012 Female Footprints in IDX-listed Companies'
- $\circ \qquad \text{Japan Bloomberg Article 'No Women on 90\% of Japan Boards Belies Abe Equality Push' (11 March 2015)}$
- Malaysia Bursa Malaysia
- New Zealand NZX Limited's Diversity Statistics
- o Singapore Handshakes
- US Ernst & Young 'Women on US boards: What are we seeing?'

#### Annex 1

#### A1 Profile of SGX-listed Companies

As at end 2015, there are a total of 758 companies<sup>4</sup> listed on the Mainboard and Catalist. The distribution of the Mainboard companies (based on market capitalization) and companies listed on Catalist is shown in Figure 5 below.

Catalist 23% (172)

Large market-capitalisation 14% (108)

Small market-capitalisation 52% capitalisation 11% (86)

Figure 5: Distribution of Companies by Market Capitalisation

Large market-capitalisation companies: more than S\$1b Mid market-capitalisation companies: between S\$300m to S\$1b Small market-capitalisation companies: less than S\$300m

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Data was collected from all SGX-listed companies' annual reports and company announcements reported to SGX, up to 31 Dec 2015 (inclusive). Data does not reflect any disclosures after 31 December 2015.

# **A2 Listing of Industry Group and Industries**

Industry Group	Industry				
Automobiles and Components	Auto Components				
Banks	Banks	Thrifts and Mortgage Finance			
	Aerospace and Defense	Industrial Conglomerates			
	Building Products	Machinery			
Capital Goods	Construction and Engineering	Trading Companies and Distributors			
	Electrical Equipment				
Commercial and Professional Services	Commercial Services and Supplies	Professional Services			
Consumer Durables and Apparel	Household Durables	Textiles, Apparel and Luxury Goods			
	Leisure Products				
Consumer Services	Diversified Consumer Services	Hotels, Restaurants and Leisure			
Diversified Financials	Capital Markets	Diversified Financial Services			
Diversified i manerals	Consumer Finance				
Energy	Energy Equipment and Services	Oil, Gas and Consumable Fuels			
Food and Staples Retailing	Food and Staples Retailing				
Food, Beverage and Tobacco	Beverages	Food Products			
Healthcare Equipment and Services	Healthcare Equipment and Supplies	Healthcare Providers and Services			
Household and Personal Products	Household Products	Personal Products			
Insurance	Insurance				
	Chemicals	Metals & Mining			
Materials Media	Construction Materials	Paper and Forest Products			
	Containers and Packaging	Media			
Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology and Life Sciences	Pharmaceuticals				
Real Estate	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)	Real Estate Management and Development			
Retailing	Distributors	Specialty Retail			
returning	Multiline Retail				
Semiconductors and Semiconductor Equipment	Semiconductors and Semiconductor Equipment				
Software and Services	Internet Software & Services	Software			
Solitivate and Soliticos	IT Services				
Technology Hardware and Equipment	Communications Equipment	Technology Hardware, Storage and Peripherals			
	Electronic Equipment,				
Telecommunication Services	Instruments and Components				
refeccionification dervices	Instruments and Components Diversified Telecommunication Services	Wireless Telecommunication Services			
Teleconfillullication Services	Diversified Telecommunication				
Transportation	Diversified Telecommunication Services	Services			
	Diversified Telecommunication Services Air Freight and Logistics	Services Road and Rail			
	Diversified Telecommunication Services Air Freight and Logistics Airlines	Services Road and Rail			

**Diversity Action Committee** was formed in August 2014 by Mr Chan Chun Sing, former Minister for Social and Family Development to steer and implement initiatives with the objective of building up the representation of women directors on boards of companies in Singapore. The Committee comprises 15 leaders and professionals from the private, public and people sectors, with Madam Halimah Yacob, Speaker of Parliament of Singapore as Adviser.

#### The members are:

Mr Magnus Böcker Chairman, Diversity Action Committee

Mr Simon Israel

Chairman, Singapore Telecommunications Ltd

Ms Cheng Woei Fen

Executive Chairman, Mun Siong Engineering Ltd

Mr Philip Ng

Chief Executive Officer, Far East Organization

Mr Ciliandra Fangiono

Chief Executive Officer, First Resources Ltd

Mr Tang Kin Fei Group President & Chief Executive Officer, Sembcorp Industries Ltd

Ms Claire Chiang Senior Vice President, Banyan Tree Holdings Ltd

Mrs Lee Suet Fern Managing Partner, Morgan Lewis Stamford LLC

Ms Yeo Lian Sim Special Adviser, Singapore Exchange Ltd

Ms Lim Soo Hoon Permanent Secretary (Finance)(Performance), Ministry of Finance

Dr Lee Tung Jean Deputy Secretary, Ministry of Social and Family Development

Ms Teo Swee Lian Independent Director, Singapore Telecommunications Limited

Ms Junie Foo Co-Chair, BoardAgender

Mr Teo Siong Seng Chairman, Singapore Business Federation
Mr Willie Cheng Chairman, Singapore Institute of Directors

For more information about Diversity Action Committee, visit diversityaction.sq.

Data was collected by Handshakes from all SGX-listed companies' annual reports and company announcements reported to SGX, up to 31 Dec 2015 (inclusive). Data does not reflect any disclosures after 31 December 2015.

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